

# prescriber assessment Mild COVID-19 (Paxlovid ™)

PRE-SCREENING QUESTIONS		
Date of Positive PCR test or RAT:		
Day of symptom onset (Day 0= day of onset):	If ≤day 5 since symptom onset → Continue If >day 5 up to ≤day 7 since symptom onset → Complete assessment, as may be eligible for remdesivir referral If >day 7 or asymptomatic → Ineligible ●	

Previous COVID-19 infection:

Less than 90 days since symptoms from previous infection have resolved -> Ineligible •

PATIENT		
Name:	DOB: Age <18 years → Ineligible 🌲	HSN:
Address:	Ht: cm	BMI: kg/m <sup>2</sup>
O Northern location (NE1/2, NW1, AHA)	Wt: kg	BMI ≥30 → High risk +
Telephone:	O Pregnant → Ineligible ●	O Breastfeeding → Ineligible ●
Emergency Contact Name:	-	liable contraception or abstain if course during treatment and 4
Phone Number:	days post treatment. If unwillin	5
Allergies:	O Indigenous (patients to self-ide	entify)

# **REVIEW OF SYMPTOMS**

Are any red flag symptoms present?	
<ul> <li>Difficulty breathing or worsening of respiratory symptoms</li> <li>Shortness of breath at rest or requiring supplemental oxygen</li> <li>High fever &gt;40.5°C or fever &gt;38.5°C for &gt;72 hours</li> <li>Severe dehydration, decreased urination or significant reduction in food or fluid intake</li> <li>Persistent pain or pressure in the chest</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>O Greater than 30 breaths per minute</li> <li>O Respiratory distress (difficulty speaking in full sentences, severe wheezing)</li> <li>O Tachycardia (heart rate greater than 100 beats/ minute)</li> <li>O Lethargy, confusion, altered mental state, difficulty waking up</li> </ul>

 $\bigcirc No \rightarrow Continue \qquad \bigcirc Yes \rightarrow \textcircled{\bullet} EMERGENCY REFER$ 

Are symptoms typical of mild COVID-19 infection? (note: patient requires at least one of the symptoms listed)

O Cough	O Sore throat
O Rhinitis or congestion	${\sf O}$ Loss of smell or taste, or taste disturbance
O Myalgia or arthralgia	O Headache
O Conjunctivitis	O Shortness of breath
O Fatigue, malaise	O Chills or rigors
O Fever ≥38.5°C for <72 hours	O GI symptoms (nausea, diarrhea, vomiting)

# VACCINATION STATUS

O Unvaccinated or under-vaccinated = 0 doses or 1 dose of a 2-dose vaccine

O "Fully" vaccinated = 2 doses of a 2-dose vaccine or 1 dose of Janssen Jcovden™

MEDICA	AL HISTORY			
	ease with severe mpairment	O If no → Continue	O If yes $ ightarrow$ Patient is inelig	jible 单
•	nal impairment $O$ If >60 mL/min $\rightarrow$ Continue $O$ If >30 mL/min to <60 mL/min (chronic kidney disease) $\rightarrow$ High risk+		ase) → <b>High risk +</b>	
(eGFR = )		O If <30mL/min or patient on dialysis $\rightarrow$ Complete assessment, may be eligible for remdesivir referral		
HIV infec	If not currently on antiretroviral therapy, or recent detectable viral load, AIDS-defining illness, CD4 count less than 200, or suspicion of uncontrolled HIV			
		O If no → Continue	$O$ If yes $\rightarrow$ Complete asses	ssment, may be eligible for remdesivir referral
Diseas		Atrial Fibrillation, Hyperlip		e, Congestive Heart Failure, Congenital Heart
-			hma, Cystic Fibrosis, Pulmonc	ary Fibrosis, Pulmonary Hypertension)
-	cell disease			
•		ndromes and severe con	•	ditions that confer medical complexity
		() If	yes to any $\rightarrow$ High risk +	
Immunoc	ompromised with <b>com</b>	plex disease state:		
-	ctive treatment for ca		<b>O</b> Hematopoietic	stem cell transplant
-		nary immunodeficiency	O Solid organ tra	•
	• •		pecialist only–Early COVID TI ncer patients–if unable to re	nerapeutics Team, Cancer Specialist or ach the specialist, call 811)
Other me	dical conditions and/a	or further details:		
DRUG H	IISTORY			
Review:	Cancer medicat		OTC Samples	<ul> <li>☐ Herbals or supplements</li> <li>☐ Other (e.g. out-of-country/province, internet)</li> </ul>
		mised due to medication dSask document " <u>Immunc</u>	→ Continue osuppressive/Immunomodulat	ory Medications"
List of me	edications (attach pr	rinted list if available & n	ote any additional medicatio	ons):

# **DRUG INTERACTIONS (DI)**

#### $\bigcirc$ No drug interaction(s) flagged $\rightarrow$ **Continue**

 $\bigcirc$  Drug interaction(s) identified  $\rightarrow$  Complete section below

#### DI(s) and Management Options (see table for direction)

- A. Patient to monitor for side effects
- **B.** Hold medication x 7 days
- C. Prn use only hold during treatment & 2 additional days
- D. Decrease dose of medication
- **E.** Prescribe an alternate medication
- F. Absolute contraindication → Complete assessment, may be eligible for remdesivir referral
- G. Unable to manage due to patient factors -> Complete assessment, may be eligible for remdesivir referral

DI Identified	Management Strategy (indicate letter) / Additional Comments

# FINAL ELIGIBILITY CHECK

#### Does your patient meet <u>one</u> of the following?

O Immunocompromised (these patients are eligible regardless of vaccination status)

Unvaccinated or under-vaccinated (0 doses or 1 dose of a 2-dose vaccine)

- O Age ≥18 to <55 with ≥1 high risk factor
- O Age ≥55

Fully vaccinated (2 doses of a 2-dose vaccine or 1 dose of Janssen Jcovden™)

- O Age  $\geq$ 70 years of age with  $\geq$ 3 high risk factors
- O Age ≥70 years of age and Indigenous [regardless of geographic location] with ≥2 high risk factors
- O Age ≥70 years of age and living in the north [NE1, NE2, NW1, AHA] with ≥2 high risk factors

 $\bigcirc$  Yes  $\rightarrow$  Continue  $\bigcirc$  No  $\rightarrow$  Patient is ineligible  $\blacklozenge$ 

# TREATMENT

- O All patients: Non-pharmacologic: fluids, rest, cool-mist humidifier; OTC symptomatic treatment
- O If > day 5 after onset of symptoms: Refer to Early COVID Therapeutics Team (eligible for remdesivir up to day 7)

O If ≤ day 5 since symptom onset: Prescribe a 5-day course of Paxlovid™

Nirmatre Ritonavi in Adults	fr of ritonavir every 12 hours
≥18 year of age	
*Pi	harmacy must provide renal dose carton or remove extra nirmatrelvir tablet and adjust labelling in renal dosing according to the guideline if using original dose carton

#### **PRESCRIPTION ISSUED**

O Informed Consent Obtained

Rationale for prescribing:

Rx:

Quantity:

Directions:

### COUNSELLING O May have prescription filled at pharmacy of choice O PAR will be communicated to primary care provider as part of collaborative practice

O Non-pharmacologic management and reducing spread of the virus, including public health recommendations.

- O Remind patients about importance of adhering to treatment, taking all tablets in a dose together, and how to handle missed doses. See Paxlovid<sup>™</sup> Patient Handout.
- O Educate patient on signs and symptoms that indicate worsening of condition and need for medical attention. See At Home with COVID-19.
- O Advise of potential adverse effects and management strategies; and to immediately report any unusual/unexpected AEs.
- O If manageable drug interactions, ensure the patient understands how to manage the interaction and is able to manage.

#### FOLLOW UP VIA TELEPHONE SCHEDULED IN 2 DAYS:

O Symptoms improving or not worsening  $\rightarrow$  Encourage completion of antiviral therapy, symptomatic treatment as needed

- O Symptoms worsening or patient has deteriorated  $\rightarrow$  Refer to emergency department
- O Adverse effects
- O If patient had manageable DI(s), confirm management strategy with the patient

Additional comments:

#### **PRESCRIBER INFORMATION**

Name:	Signature:
Pharmacy or Practice Site:	Date:
Telephone:	Fax:
Primary Care Provider:	Fax:
Pharmacy Name:	Fax:

Community prescribers: Assessment record must be completed in entirety to be considered a valid prescription. Send the ENTIRE document to the patient's pharmacy.

Pharmacist prescribers: Send the ENTIRE document to the patient's primary care practitioner for notification.

For remdesivir and other referrals to the Early COVID Therapeutics Team: Email the ENTIRE COMPLETED document to: <u>e19meds@saskhealthauthority.ca</u> or FAX to: 306.766.3395

AE= adverse effect; DI= drug interaction; GI= gastrointestinal; OTC= over-the-counter; PIP= pharmaceutical information program; Rx= prescription

prescriber to stop, as patient is ineligible for Paxlovid<sup>™</sup> or remdesivir therapy.
 High risk<sup>+</sup> = high risk factor



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